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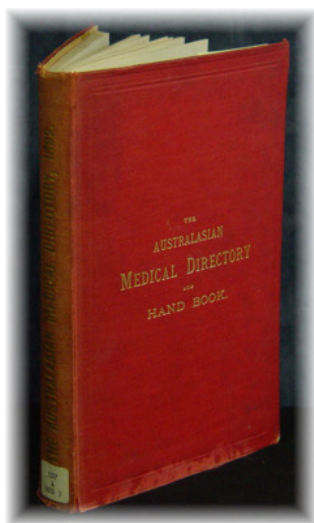
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THE
AUSTRALASIAN
MEDICAL DIRECTORY
AND
HAND BOOK,
INCLUDING
A GENERAL GAZETTEER & ROAD GUIDE,
And Local Medical Directory
OF AUSTRALASIA.

EDITED AND COMPILED BY
LUDWIG BRUCK.

Third Edition,

Corrected up to August 31, 1892.

Sydney :

PUBLISHED AT THE "AUSTRALASIAN MEDICAL GAZETTE"
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1892.

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Observatory.

Flagstaff Hill, Sydney.

Astronomer :

H. C. Russell, B.A.

Astronomical Assistant :

H. A. Lenehan.

Meteorological Assistants :

E. G. Savage, H. A. Hunt, A. Noble.

Government Statistician.T. A. Coghlan, A.M.I.C.E.,
Young Street, Sydney.*Chief Compiler :*

W. Ridley.

NEW ZEALAND.

There is no Medical Board in New Zealand, but any person desiring to be registered as a Medical Practitioner is required to give notice of his intention to the Registrar-General at Wellington or the Registrars in the chief towns, and must state in such notice his residence, his qualifications, and the date of his intended application, and that his diploma or other evidence of qualification is deposited for public inspection in the office of the Registrar-General or Registrars, and must sign such notice with his name in full.

The diplomas or evidence of qualification must be produced to the Registrar, and a copy certified to by a J.P. deposited, an advertisement at the same time being published by the applicant in the *New Zealand Gazette*. Fees on deposit of diplomas, 20s. Certificate, 5s.

The Registrars of Births, Deaths and Marriages in the chief towns act as Registrars of Medical Practitioners. (*Vide* Medical Practitioners' Registration Act, page 5.)

Central Board of Health.

WELLINGTON,

Members :

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Port Health Officers.

AUCKLAND :

T. H. Lewis, M.R.C.S.E.

BLUFF HARBOUR :

A. B. Watts, L.S.A.

GISBORNE (Poverty Bay) :

J. F. Innes, M.B.

NAPIER :

T. Hitchings, M.R.C.S.E.

NELSON :

A. J. Leggatt, M.R.C.S.E.

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W. G. Scott, M.R.C.S.E.

PORT CHALMERS (Port of Dunedin) :

J. Drysdale, M.D.

City Health Officer.

CHRISTCHURCH :

C. Nedwill, M.D.

Lunacy Department.*Inspector-General of Lunatic Asylums
and Licensed Houses :*

D. Macgregor, M.B., Wellington.

Clerk :

L. W. Loveday.

**Registrar-General of Births,
Deaths, &c.**

W. R. E. Brown, Wellington.

Meteorological Department.*Director :*

Sir J. Hector, K.C.M.G., F.R.S.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

South Australian Branch of the British Medical Association.

(*Established on June 19, 1879. First President, Dr. W. Gosse.*)

The objects of the Association are—To promote the advancement of Medical and Surgical Science, and the reading and discussion of original papers, and the exhibition of specimens and cases; to form a bond of union among the members of the profession and a medium through which their opinions can be easily ascertained and expressed; and to advance the general and social interests of the profession.

President: Dr. M. J. Symons. *Vice-President*: Dr. E. W. Way. *Hon. Treasurer*: Dr. T. W. Corbin. *Members of Council*: Drs. J. A. G. Hamilton, Jay, and Todd. *Hon. Secretary*: Dr. A. A. Lendon, North Terrace, Adelaide.

* * Meet at the Adelaide Hospital on the third Thursday in every month, December excepted. The annual subscription is two guineas, which includes the *British Medical Journal*, the *Australasian Medical Gazette*, and a collected copy of the transactions at the end of every twelve months.

The Association of Registered Medical Practitioners of South Australia.

(*Established in 1888.*)

Object.—The mutual defence of the interests of the profession in South Australia.

President: Dr. Jay. *Hon. Treasurer*: Dr. Hayward. *Members of Council*: Drs. A. A. Hamilton, J. A. G. Hamilton, and Todd. *Hon. Secretary*: Dr. Michie, Adelaide.

Medical Benevolent Association of South Australia.

(*Established in 1881.*)

The objects of the Association are:—To relieve distress occurring in the families of medical men practising in the colony of South Australia, and to aid in educating and bringing up their children; and to form bursaries, &c., for the assistance of medical students, the sons of medical men. Claimants who are the sons of subscribers shall have the preference.

Chairman: Dr. A. S. Paterson; *Hon. Secretary*: Dr. W. L. Cleland, Parkside Asylum; *Members of Committee*: Drs. Corbin, Gardner, Verco.

* * Meet in Adelaide in January of each year. The annual subscription is 10s. and upwards.

Royal Society of South Australia.

(*Established January 10, 1853.*)

President: Rev. Ths. Blackburn, B.A.; *Vice-presidents*: Prof. Tate, F.G.S., and S. Dixon; *Hon. Treasurer*: W. Butt, C.E.; *Hon. Secretary*: W. L. Cleland, M.B., Parkside Asylum; *Members of Council*: Prof. Rennie, W. Hawchin, M. Holtze, J. S. Lloyd, W. B. Poole, and Dr. Stirling.

* * Meet at the South Australian Institute, Adelaide, on the first Tuesday in each month. The annual subscription is one guinea. Papers containing results of original and new scientific matter received and printed in proceedings.

SCALE OF MEDICAL & SURGICAL FEES

ADOPTED BY THE PROFESSION IN NEW SOUTH WALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA AND VICTORIA.

GENERAL.

	N. S. Wales. s. d.	South Australia,	Victoria.
Ordinary advice or visit within a mile's distance of the practitioner's residence in the day-time	10 6	... ..	10s. 6d. to 1g.
NOTE.—Ordinary visit or advice is understood to be visit or advice in the course of attendance previously begun.			
Ordinary consultation at home, <i>first-class</i> ... ..	... ..	7s. 6d. to 21s.	
" " " " <i>second-class</i> ... ..	... ..	6s. to 7s. 6d.	
Ordinary visit in town (in Adelaide up to inner boundary of Parklands) <i>first-class</i> ... ..	... ..	10s. 6d. to 21s.	
Ordinary visit in town (in Adelaide up to inner boundary of Parklands) <i>second-class</i> ... ..	... ..	5s. to 7s. 6d.	
Special visit in the day-time within a mile's distance of the practitioner's residence	21 0	... ..	1 to 2gns.
Advice or visit within a mile's distance of the practitioner's residence in the day-time, with special examination	21 0	... ..	1 to 2gns.
Special visit or consultation ... ..	... ..	7s. 6d. to 21s.	
NOTE.—A special visit or consultation is one made by special appointment, or in case of emergency, or interrupting ordinary routine of work, or involving an extra journey or special attention.			
Advice or visit within a mile's distance of the practitioner's residence in the day-time, in which no further attendance is required	21 0		
Ordinary visit at one mile's distance in the day-time	21 0	... ..	1 to 2gns.
For every additional mile beyond the first mile, in the day-time	10 6	... ..	10s. 6d.
Ordinary advice or visit, within one mile's distance from the practitioner's residence, in the night-time	21 0	... ..	Double fees.
For every mile, beyond the first, in the night-time	21 0	... ..	21s.
NOTE.—Night-time shall be reckoned as at any time between 8 p.m. and 8 a.m.			
Evening visit (7 p.m. to 11 p.m.) ... ..	... ..	7s. 6d. to 21s.	
Night visit (11 p.m. to 7 a.m.) ... ..	... ..	1 to 2gns.	
For every mile by day (8 a.m. to 6 p.m.) ... ..	... ..	5s.	
For every mile by night (6 p.m. to 8 a.m.) ... ..	... ..	10s.	

* * When the visit or advice is to more than one person in the family, and the fees are all paid by one person, half-fees are to be charged for each beyond the first.

THE AUSTRALASIAN MEDICAL DIRECTORY:

CONTAINING THE NAMES OF ALL KNOWN LEGALLY QUALIFIED
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS, AND GENERAL PRACTITIONERS RESIDENT
IN AUSTRALIA, TASMANIA, NEW ZEALAND, FIJI, SAMOA, TONGA,
AND NEW GUINEA, WITH THEIR ADDRESSES, QUALIFICATIONS,
PAST AND PRESENT APPOINTMENTS.

* * *The majority of the gentlemen whose addresses are not given are travelling as
medical referees to the various Life Assurance Societies.*

ABBOTT, GEORGE HENRY, Sen. Res. Med. Off. and Anaesthetist P. A. Hosp., Camperdown (Sydney), N.S.W.—B.A. 1887, M.B. et Ch. M. 1891, Syd.; late House-Surg. and House Phys. P. A. Hosp., Syd.

ABBOTT, THOMAS EASTOE, 19 Queen's Walk, Melbourne, Vic.—L.S.A. Lond. 1880.

A'BECKETT, WILLIAM GOLDSMID, St. Kilda (Melbourne), Vic.—M.B.C.S. Eng. 1860; L.S.A. Lond. 1861.

ABERNETHY, JAMES, Port Melbourne, Vic.—M.B. et Ch. B. Melb. 1891.

ABRAMOWSKI, OTTO LOUIS MORITZ, Mildura, Vic.—M.D. Berlin; State's Exam. Berlin 1875; Pub. Vacc.; Health Off.; formerly Asst. Surg. German Army 1874-82.

ACHESON, GEORGE HENRY, Grey-mouth (Westland), N.Z.—F. et L.F.P.S. Glas. 1854; L. Mid. Dub. et Glas. 1852.

ADAM, ALEXANDER, House Surg. Hosp. Inglewood, Vic.—M.B. et Ch. M. Glas. 1880.

ADAM, BASIL JOHN, Beaufort, Vic.—M.B. et Ch. M. Glas. 1886.

ADAM, GEORGE ROTHWELL WILSON, East Melbourne, also at Collins-street, Melbourne, Vic.—M.B. et Ch. M. Edin. 1878; M.B. (*u.c.g.*) Melb. 1884; late Hon. Phys. Alfred Hosp.; formerly Sen. Recs. Phys. Roy. Matern. Hosp. Edin.

ADAMS, HARRY, Wellington, N.Z.—M.B.C.S. Eng.; L.R.C.P. Lond. 1889.

ADAMS, JOHN, Portarlington, Vic.—L. et L. Mid. R.C.P. et R.C.S. Edin. 1888; L.F.P.S. Glas. 1888.

AGASSIZ, ALFRED, 603 George-st., Sydney, N.S.W.—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1863; J.P.

AGNEW, The Hon. JAMES WILSON, Hobart, Tas.—M.R.C.S. Eng. 1838; M.D. Glas. 1839; M.L.C.; J.P.

AHEARNE, JOSEPH, Townsville, Qu.—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1871; L.R.C.P. Lond. 1878; Health and Govt. Med. Off.; Princ. Med. Off. Northern Military District; late Surg. Superint. Qu. Govt. Emigr. Surv.

AICKIN, THOMAS, Pousonby-rd., Auckland, N.Z.—M.D. Berl. 1842; L. et L. Mid. 1839, F. 1844, R.C.S. Irel.; late Med. Superint. Auck. Lunat. Asyl.

AIRD, CHARLES MITCHELL, Esk, Qu.—M.B. et Ch. M., Aberd. 1886; J.P.

AITCHISON, ALEXANDER SMITH, "Chester House," Albert Park, South Melbourne, Vic.—M.B. 1883, Ch.B. 1884 Melb.; late Res. Med. Off. Melb. Hosp. and Melb. Sick Childr. Hosp.

AITCHISON, RODERICK, Prahran (Melbourne), Vic.—M.B. 1883, Ch.B. 1884, Melb.

AITKEN, WILLIAM BLAIR, Jamestown, S.A.—M.B. et Ch. M. Glas. 1883; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1884; late House Surg. Adcl. Hosp.

ALCORN, ROBERT GEORGE, West Maitland, N.S.W.—L.R.C.S. Irel. 1873; L.R.C.P. Edin. 1874; L.M. Combe Hosp. Dub. 1872; J.P.; late Hon. Surg. Newcastle Hosp.

L. BRUCK, 13 Castlereagh Street, Sydney—

OBITUARY,

RECORDING THE DEATHS OF MEMBERS OF THE MEDICAL PROFESSION
IN AUSTRALASIA FROM JULY, 1886, TO JULY, 1892.

- ADAMS, JAMES SMITH, L.F.P.S. Glas.—February 12, 1887, at Northcote, Vic., aged 69.
- ADDISON, GEORGE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1855; L.S.A. Lond. 1856; M.D. St. And. 1858; M.D. (*a.e.g.*) Melb. 1872.—May 7, 1889, at Tanunda, S.A.
- ALLEN, JAMES HENRY LESLIE, L. *et* L. Mid. R.C.S.I. 1872; M.B. 1872, M.D. 1876, Trin. Coll. Dubl.—December 4, 1891, at Napier, N.Z.
- APPLEYARD, JAMES, M.R.C.S. Eng. *et* L.S.A. Lond. 1861.—July, 1889, at Longford, Tas.
- ARMSTRONG, GEORGE ALEXANDER, L. *et* L. Mid. R.C.P. *et* R.C.S. Edin. 1886; L.F.P.S. Glas. 1886.—July 21, 1891, at East Melbourne, aged 47.
- ARMSTRONG, JAMES JEKELL, L.R.C.S. Irel. 1851.—September 1, 1890, at Taradale, Vic., aged 62.
- ARMSTRONG, WILLIAM, M.B. 1879, Ch.B. 1880, M.D. 1882, Melb.—September 15, 1891, at Melbourne, aged 35.
- ATHERTON, EBENEZER, M.R.C.S. Eng. *et* L.S.A. Lond. 1863.—September, 1890, at Sydney.
- ATKINS, GEORGE PURCELL, L. *et* L. Mid. K.Q.C.P. Irel. 1882; L.R.C.P. *et* R.C.S. Edin. 1873; L.A.H. Dubl. 1869.—January 31, 1891, at Port Lincoln, S.A., aged 45.
- AYLIFFE, HENRY, M.R.C.S. Eng. *et* L.S.A. Lond. 1852.—April 25, 1890, at Angaston, S.A., aged 71.
- BAHNSON, VALDEMAR, M.D. *et* Ch.D. Copenhagen, 1888.—June 6, 1891, at Albert Park, South Melbourne, aged 27.
- BAIRD, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1862.—February 7, 1891, at Belfast, Vic.
- BAKER, WILLIAM BRAIN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1882; L.S.A. Lond. 1881.—November 21, 1889, at Brisbane, Qu.
- BALY, WILLIAM, M.R.C.S. Eng. *et* L.R.C.P. Lond. 1873.—September 26, 1891, at Broken Hill, N.S.W., aged 41.
- BARNETT, HENRY, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1847.—August, 1886, at Egerton, Vic.
- BARR, THOMAS JAMES, L. *et* L. Mid. R.C.P. *et* R.C.S. Edin. 1886; L.F.P.S. Glas. 1886.—April 2, 1890, at Hawthorn, near Melbourne, aged 44.
- BEANEY, JAMES GEORGE, L. *et* L. Mid. 1854, F. 1860, R.C.S. Edin.; L. *et* L. Mid. K.Q.C.P. Irel. 1878; M.D. St. And. 1879; M.D. (*a.e.g.*) Melb. 1880; M.B.I.A. Dub.—June 30, 1891, at Melbourne, aged 60.
- BECKETT, LOUIS, M.R.C.S. Eng. *et* L.R.C.P. Lond. 1888; L.S.A. Lond. 1887.—In 1891, at Inglewood, Vic.
- BEEHAG, ALBERT JOBSON, M.B. *et* Ch.M. 1887.—August 10, 1891, at Rockdale, near Sydney.
- BEST, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1833; L.S.A. Lond. 1832.—December 16, 1889, at Launceston, Tas., aged 80.
- BESTIC, EDWIN HENRY, L.R.C.S. Irel. 1875; L. *et* L. Mid. R.C.P. Edin. 1877.—August 20, 1886, at Sydney, aged 30.
- BLACK, JAMES GRANT, L. *et* L. Mid. R.C.P. Ed., L.F.P.S. Glas. 1873; M.B. *et* Ch.M. Glas. 1874.—December 20, 1891, at Mordialloc, Vic., aged 43.
- BLAIR, JOHN, L. *et* L. Mid. R.C.S. Edin. 1857; F.R.C.S. Edin. 1874; M.B. 1874, M.D. 1877, Syd.; M.D. (*a.e.g.*) Melb. 1883.—March 9, 1887, at Melbourne, aged 52.
- BLAKE, ISIDORE MAURICE, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1839.—November 1, 1889, at Grenfell, N.S.W., aged 73.
- BLEECK, JOHN, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1846; L.S.A. Lond. 1847.—May 26, 1890, at Heidelberg, Vic., aged 66.
- BLYTH, ROBERT, M.R.C.S. Eng. 1835; L.S.A. Lond. 1834.—In 1888, at Sorell, Tas.
- BOHRSMANN, CHRISTIAN, M.R.C.S. Eng. *et* L.R.C.P. Lond. 1886.—October 23, 1888, at Sydney, aged 30.

CLIMATOLOGY OF THE AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES.

** The mean temperature in summer and winter, and the mean annual rainfall of the various districts will be found under the respective towns in the *Gazetteer*.

THE CLIMATE OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

The climate of New South Wales is very similar to that of Southern Europe, but, as the colony extends from latitude south, 28° to 37°, much variation is experienced, from the cold at Kiandra, where the mean minimum temperature is 21° F., to the heat in the Inland plains, where it is generally from 100° to 116° F. in the shade for the greater part of the summer. The summer temperature of the coast regions of New South Wales is much the same as that of Lisbon and of the Mediterranean coast, *i.e.*, like Naples, Algiers, and Gibraltar, whilst the winter temperature is like that of Sicily or the south of Africa. The summer heat on the coast is less than in the interior, but to many persons it is more trying, because it is a moist, tropical heat; whereas in the interior, to the west of the Great Dividing Range, it is extremely dry, and though hot, it is not enervating; on the contrary, it produces great elasticity of frame, and an increased power of endurance. This region, and especially the Riverina district, consisting of vast inland plains, bounded on the south by the River Murray, and lying between its chief affluents, the Darling, Lachlan, and Murrumbidgee Rivers, can, in dry seasons, be strongly recommended to the consumptive as possessing one of the most suitable climates in the world for the effectual climatic treatment of phthisis, even if attended with hæmoptysis, provided out-door occupation, especially station life, is resorted to.

In most parts of the colony the winter mornings and evenings are very cool and a fire is found agreeable. The temperature of the coast districts is beneficially affected by a warm equatorial current setting south along the coast, furnishing moisture in summer and mitigating the cold of winter. Snow lies for months on the mountains, *i.e.*, at Kiandra (4,600 feet above sea level), where eight feet of snow have fallen in a single month, whilst it is almost unknown in the coast districts. The average annual rainfall to the east of the Dividing Range is over 40 inches, and the number of rainy days 102; but in the interior, on the western side of the mountains, it is only about 14 inches, with 70 rainy days, and sometimes two or three years have passed by without rain in some parts, or at least not sufficient to wet the ground. Moreover, the evaporation is enormous, sometimes reaching 12 inches a month for several consecutive months; at these times the rivers cease running and the whole country gets burnt up with the heat. Such seasons of drought occur at regular intervals, and, of course, produce the greatest distress. The heavy rains come with winds from eastward, and are often intercepted by the mountains, therefore it sometimes happens that floods on the coast districts are simultaneous with droughts inland. Southerly "busters" frequently set in between the months of November and February, and are always attended with clouds of dust, penetrating everywhere.

June, July, and August are the coldest months, December, January, February, and March are the hottest; and with the exception of these last four months the climate is delightful and highly salubrious.

The diseases most prevalent in Sydney and Suburbs during the summer months are dysentery and diarrhoea, and enteric fever, and in winter the greatest number of deaths are due to phthisis.

THE CLIMATE OF NEW ZEALAND.

New Zealand, extending as it does from latitude south 34° to 47°, has of course a very varied climate; it is not unlike that of Great Britain, but it is more equable, the extremes of daily temperature only varying throughout the year by an average of 20° F., whilst London is 7° F. colder than the North, and 4° F. colder than the South Island of New Zealand. The mean annual temperature of the North Island is 57° F., and of the South Island 52° F., whilst that of London is 51° F. The

GENERAL GAZETTEER, ROAD GUIDE, AND LOCAL DIRECTORY OF AUSTRALASIA.

Being an ALPHABETICAL LIST of 1,560 POST TOWNS in Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, Fiji, Samoa, Tonga, and New Guinea, showing the position and distance of every Post-town from its respective capital, routes, character of district, the height above sea level, least distance from the coast, mean temperature in summer and winter, the mean annual rainfall, population of town and district, hospitals, gaols, benevolent or lunatic asylums, whether it possesses a money order and telegraph office, railway and steamboat communication, together with a LOCAL DIRECTORY of all resident legally qualified Medical Practitioners.

☞ Where no route is given, there is a direct communication with the respective Capital, either by steamer or by rail, as indicated.

ABBREVIATIONS.—*N.S.W.*, New South Wales; *N.Z.*, New Zealand; *Qu.*, Queensland; *S.A.*, South Australia; *Tas.*, Tasmania; *Vic.*, Victoria; *W.A.*, Western Australia; *incl.*, including; *distr.*, district; *M.O.*, Money Order Office; *Pop.*, Population; *Ry.*, Railway Station; *Str.*, Communication by Steamer; *Tel.*, Telegraph Office; *N., S., E., W.*, for the Points of the Compass; *Phys.*, Physician or Physicians; *Surg.*, Surgeon; *Surgs.*, Surgeons; *Temp.*, Temperature; *in.*, inches; *ft.*, feet; *n.i.p.p.*, not in private practice.

ABBOTSFORD (Prov. Otago), N.Z., a suburb 5 miles S. of Dunedin, and 120ft. above sea level. Tel.; Ry.
Phys. and Surg.—W. J. Will.

ADAMINABY, N.S.W., in a pastoral, agricultural, and mining distr. 295 miles S.W. of Sydney, and 3,000ft. above sea level. Pop., 200; of distr., 1,100. Tel.; M.O. *Route*, by rail to Cooma, thence conveyance.

Nearest Hospital.—Cooma (26m.)
Phys. and Surg.—M. Butler.

ADAMSTOWN, N.S.W., a coal-mining town, 98 miles N. of Sydney, and 150 ft. above sea level. Pop. 2,000. M.O.; Ry.

Nearest Hospital.—Newcastle (4m.)
Phys. and Surg.—A. J. Harwood.

ADAVALE, Qu., on the Blackwater creek, the centre of an extensive pastoral distr., 647 miles W. of Brisbane, and 403 miles from the coast. Pop., 200; Tel. *Route*, by rail to Charleville, thence coach (164m.)

Nearest Hospital.—Charleville.
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ADELAIDE, lat. 34° 55' 33" S.; long. 138° 36' E., the metropolis of South Australia, on the River Torrens, about six miles E. from Gulf of St. Vincent, and 100ft. above sea level. Temp., summer 71°; winter 57°. Rainfall, 20in. Pop., 40,000; with suburbs, 130,000. M.O.; Tel.; Ry.; Str.

Adelaide Hospital (231 beds), North-ter. *Res. Med. Supt.* (£500), R. H. Perks. *House Surgs.*, H. O'H. Giles, C. S. Mead, H. A. Powell, L. L. Seabrook.

Adelaide Lunatic Asylum.—*Res. Med. Superint.* (£950), A. S. Paterson.

Parkside Lunatic Asylum (650 beds).—*Res. Med. Superint.* (£500), W. L. Cleland.

Adelaide Children's Hospital (40 beds), North Adelaide.—*House Surg. and Disp.* (£200), Laura M. Fowler.

Adelaide Homoeopathic Medical Charity, 34 King William-st.—*Hon. Med. Off.*, A. Campbell.

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